

表 1S 妊娠第 1 三半期に抗てんかん発作薬単剤に胎内曝露したときの大奇形出現率（主要な報告の方法の詳細）

著者・報告年	方法						
	研究方式	地域など ^{*1}	登録方式 ^{*2}	てんかん患者の割合	対照群 ^{*3}	調査期間	生後評価時期
Kaneko 1999 ¹⁾	prospective observational	Japan, Italy, Canada	doctors	100%	+	1978/4 ~ 1991/12	at birth, 5d, 1m
Canger 1999 ²⁾	prospective observational	Italy	doctors single clinic	100%	+	1977 ~ 1999/12	at birth, 5d
Kaaja 2003 ³⁾	prospective observational	Finland	doctors All cases of single clinic	100%	+	1980/1 ~ 1998/9	< 1w
Artama 2005 ⁴⁾	population-based cohort	Finland	medical record (reimbursement ^{*4})	100%	+	1991/1 ~ 2000/12	< 12m
Meador 2006 ⁵⁾	prospective observational	USA & UK	doctors	100%	-	1999/10 ~ 2004/2	not defined ^{*5}
Cunnington 2011 ⁶⁾	prospective observational	International LTG registry (GSK)	patients (health care pro ^{*6})	100%	-	1992/9 ~ 2009/6	shortly after ^{*7}
Källén 2013 ⁷⁾	all pregnancy (nationwide)	Sweden	—	?	-	1996 ~ 2011	?
Mawhinney 2013 ⁸⁾	prospective observational	<u>UK & Ireland</u>	doctors or patients	100%	-	2000/10 ~ 2011/8	< 6w
Campbell 2014 ⁹⁾	prospective observational	<u>UK & Ireland</u>	doctors or patients	100%	+	1996/12 ~ 2012/12	< 6w
Veiby 2014 ¹⁰⁾ * 8	all pregnancy (nationwide)	Norway	—	100% ^{*9} 80%	-	1999 ~ 2011	< 12m
Thomas 2017 ¹¹⁾	prospective? observational	<u>India (Kerala)</u>	doctors single clinic	100%	+	1998/4 ~ 2013/12	at birth, 3m, 12m
Tomson 2018 ¹²⁾	prospective observational	<u>EURAP</u>	doctors	100%	-	1999 ~ 2016/5	2m, 12m ^{*10}
Meador 2020 ¹³⁾	prospective observational	<u>USA</u>	doctors or patients	100%	+	2012/12 ~ 2016/1	12m
Hernández-Díaz 2012 ¹⁴⁾ * 11	prospective observational	<u>North America</u>	patients	86%	-	1997/2 ~ 2023/10	< 12w
Vajda 2019 ¹⁵⁾ , 2024 ¹⁶⁾ * 12	prospective observational	<u>Australia</u>	patients	98.3%	+	1999 ~ mid-2022	1m, 12m

* 1：現在も進行中のレジストリを下線で示した。EURAP：European Registry of Antiepileptic Drugs and Pregnancy.

* 2：doctors=医師による登録，medical record=記録を見て適格者を抽出，patients=患者自身による任意の電話登録，single clinic=単一施設。

* 3：研究によってさまざまなコントロールがある。この表では、同時に同じ方法で集められた ASM を服用していないてんかん女性を対照群とした報告のみを示した。

* 4：フィンランドの医療システムで、ASM 代を後から償還請求した（すなわち ASM を服用していた）。

* 5：解析時年齢は平均 2.7 ~ 3.5 歳。MCM が診断された時期は生下時 ~ 73 週。

* 6：患者自身による任意性を基本とし、健康支援者（health care pro）の援助（電話・FAX・手紙）あり。

* 7：出産予定日のすぐ後。

* 8：薬物曝露時期は記載なし。

* 9：表 2S には 100% の結果を示す。

* 10：表 2S には生後 12 ヶ月の結果を示す。

* 11：方法の多くは Hernández-Díaz 2012¹⁴⁾、一部 Holmes 2023¹⁷⁾ の記載により、調査期間は web サイト¹⁸⁾ による。

* 12：方法の多くは文献 15 により、調査期間は文献 16 による。

表 25 妊娠第 1 三半期に抗てんかん発作薬単剤に胎内曝露したときの大奇形出現率に関する諸報告の結果

著者・報告年	対照群	PB	PHT	PRM	ESM	CBZ	VPA	CZP	ZNS	CLB	GBP	TPM	LTG	LEV	OXC	LCM	PGB	VGB	Felbamate
Kondo 1996									0/4										
Samrén 1997 ¹⁹⁾		5/48	9/141 (6.4)	4/43	1/13	22/280 (7.9)	16/184 (8.7)												
Samrén 1999															0/2				
Kaneko 1999 ¹⁾	3/98 (3.1)	4/79 (5.1)	12/132 (9.1)	5/35		9/158 (5.7)	9/81 (11.1)												
Canger 1999 ²⁾	0/25	2/83 (2.4)	0/31	2/35		7/113 (6.2)	6/44	0/6											
Fonager 2000											0/1				0/6			0/6	
Hvas 2000															0/7				
French 2001														0/9					
Montouris 2003											1/17								
Kaaja 2003 ³⁾	2/239 (0.8)	0/5	3/124 (2.4)	1/6		10/363 (2.8)	4/61 (6.6)								1/9				
Meischenguiser 2004															0/35				
Artama 2005 ⁴⁾	26/939 (2.8)		1/38			22/805 (2.7)	28/263 (10.6)								1/99 (1.0)				
Montouris 2005															5/88 (5.7)				
ten Berg 2005														0/2					
Meador 2006 ⁵⁾			4/56 (7.1)			5/110 (4.5)	12/69 (17.4)						1/98 (1.0)						
Long and Helfant 2006														0/5					
Morrow 2006 ²⁰⁾			3/82 (3.7)								1/31	2/28							
Hunt 2008												3/70 (4.3)							
Ornoy 2008												1/29							
Mawer 2010											0/2	0/3						0/1	
Guttuso 2010 ²¹⁾											2/7								
Cunnington 2011 ⁶⁾													35/1,558 (2.2)						
Fujii 2013 ²²⁾											0/36								
Källén 2013 ⁷⁾		2/17	12/140 (8.6)	0/9	1/12	58/1,511 (3.8)	62/697 (8.9)	5/106 (4.7)	1/3		2/119 (1.7)	6/49	37/1,084 (3.4)	1/57 (1.8)	4/40		2/111 (1.8)	0/8	
Mawhinney 2013 ⁸⁾														2/304 (0.7)					
Campbell 2014 ⁹⁾	13/541 (2.4)					43/1,657 (2.6)	82/1,220 (6.7)				1/31	2/28	49/2,098 (2.3)						
Veiby 2014 ¹⁰⁾ * 1		0/18				16/613 (2.6)	19/279 (6.8)	1/40				2/43	23/593 (3.9)	2/114 (1.8)	1/51 (2.0)		1/30		
Winterfeld 2016 ²³⁾																	1/19		
Thomas 2017 ¹¹⁾	14/252 (5.6)	7/129 (5.4)	6/106 (5.7)			21/389 (5.4)	24/268 (9.0)			2/9			1/38	1/30	3/41				
Lattanzi 2017 ²⁴⁾																0/2			
Patorno 2017 ²⁵⁾																	15/352 (4.3)		
Patorno 2017 ²⁵⁾																	9/116 (7.8)		
Tomson 2011 ²⁶⁾ , 2018 ¹²⁾ * 2		19/294 (6.5)	8/125 (6.4)			107/1,957 (5.5)	142/1,381 (10.3)		0/3		0/23	6/152 (3.9)	73/2,514 (2.9)	17/599 (2.8)	10/333 (3.0)			0/3	0/3
Mostacci 2018 ²⁷⁾											2/9						1/13		
Meador 2020 ¹³⁾						1/14			1/13			1/6	5/110 (4.5)	5/97 (5.2)					
McCluskey 2021 ²⁸⁾									3/26										
Dudukina 2023 ²⁹⁾																	138/2,332 (5.9)		
Hernández-Díaz 2012 ¹⁴⁾ * 3		12/200 (6.0)	12/423 (2.8)			32/1,132 (2.8)	31/337 (9.2)	2/115 (1.7)	3/228 (1.3)		4/270 (1.5)	26/510 (5.1)	52/2,461 (2.1)	26/1,283 (2.0)	5/304 (1.6)	0/88 (0.0)	2/62 (3.2)		
Vajda 2019 ¹⁵⁾ , 2024 ¹⁶⁾ * 4	7/201 (3.4)	0/2	1/43	0/2	0/5	26/446 (5.8)	40/268 (14.9)	1/24		0/2		4/65 (6.2)	20/473 (4.2)	7/187 (3.7)	2/23		0/1	0/1	
Total	63/2,270	51/875	71/1442	12/130	2/30	377/9511	478/5174	8/293	8/277	2/11	13/546	50/1,381	296/10,960	59/2,639	31/1,034	0/90	169/3,036	0/19	0/3

Tomson2012³⁰⁾ のまとめをもとに、その後の報告を追加・更新して著者が作成した。分母は対象の総数、分子は大奇形を有した児の数。対象総数が 50 以上のものは大奇形を有した児の割合（％）を示した。研究によってさまざまなコントロールがある。この表では、同時に同じ方法で集められた ASM を服用していないてんかん女性を対照群とした報告のみを示した。
OXC（オクスカルバゼピン）：本邦未発売。PGB（プレガバリン）：2024 年現在本邦で ASM としての適応はない、Felbamate：本邦未承認
* 1：薬物曝露時期は記載なし。PGB 以外は全ててんかん患者に限った結果。PGB はてんかん患者以外を含む結果。
* 2：ZNS、GBP、VGB、Felbamate は 2011²⁶⁾ に、そのほかの結果は 2018¹²⁾ による。
* 3：方法の多くは Hernández-Díaz2012¹⁴⁾、一部 Holmes2023¹⁷⁾ の記載によるが、調査期間と結果は北米妊娠レジストリ¹⁸⁾ による。
* 4：PB、PRM、ESM、CLB、PGB、VGB の結果は 2019¹⁵⁾ に、そのほかの結果は 2024¹⁶⁾ による。

表 3S 抗てんかん発作薬単剤の胎内曝露による精神発達への影響

	著者・報告年 (引用文献番号)	地域など*	N	年齢**	影響を認めなかった指標	負の影響を認めた指標
VPA	Adab 2001 (31)	UK	56	4 ~ 18	FSIQ, PIQ	EdS
	Dean 2002 (32)	Scotland	46	0 ~ 39 (3.75)		De, ASD&RD
	Adab 2004 (33)	UK	41	6 ~ 16 (9.0)		VIQ DD
	Razalam 2005 (34)	Scotland	56	(9.8)		ASD
	Thomas 2008 (35)	KREP	71	(15m)		Bay
	Vinten 2009 (36)	UK	41	6 ~ 16		Be
	Bromley 2010 (37)	UK	42	4m ~ 2		Gri DD
	Cummings 2011 (38)	UKEPR †	58	9m ~ 60m (35m)		Bay or Gri
	Nedebaum 2011 (39)	APR	23	6 ~ 8 (7.4)		La DD
	Schallcross 2011 (40)	UK	44	< 24m (16.4m)		Gri
	Meador 2013 (41)	NEAD	49	6	So, Au	IQ, La, Me DD
	Veiby 2013 (42)	Norway	25	18m		Mo
	Bromley 2013 (43)	UK	50	6 (74m)		ASD&RD DD
	Christensen 2013 (44)	Denmark	388	4 ~ 14 (8.85)		ASD
	Rihtman 2013 (45)	Israel	30	3 ~ 6 (52m)		Mo, Se, Be, At
	Schallcross 2014 (46)	UK	44	36m ~ 54m (43.1)		Gri, La
	Baker 2015 (47)	UK	51	6		FSIQ, VIQ, NVIQ, SpiQ, EdS DD
	Gopinath 2015 (48)	KREP	36	10 ~ 12 (11.4)		
	Wood 2015 (49)	Australia	26	6 ~ 8		Au DD
	Bromley 2016 (50)	UKEPR	47	5 ~ 9 (85.8m)		FSIQ, VIQ, NVIQ, La DD
	Desumukh 2016 (51)	NAAEDPR	51	3 ~ 6	Me, At	Be
	Bech 2018 (52)	Denmark	55	(6.1)		Eds+F7+F8+F84+F9
	Barton 2018 (53)	APR	26	6 ~ 8 (7.4)		Me (V), Me (NV)
	Elkjaer 2018 (54)	Denmark	253	(12.9)		国, 算
	Lacey 2018 (55)	Wales	115	7		算, 科
	Cohen 2019 (56)	NEAD	48	6		Me (V), Me (NV), At DD
	Huber-Mollegaard 2019 (57)	Netherlands	26	6 ~ 7 (81.7m)		Au, Ag
	Christensen 2019 (58)	Denmark	431	~ 18 (10.1)		ADHD DD
	Daugaard 2020 (59)	Denmark	431	~ 18 (10.3)		ID DD
	Wiggs 2020 (60)	Sweden	<699	2 ~ 7		ASD, ADHD
	Coste 2020 (61)	France	619	2 ~ 5 (3.6)		F7, F8, F84 DD
	Unnikrishnan 2020 (62)	KREP	39	9 ~ 13 (11.0)	F9	La
	Huber-Mollegaard 2020 (63)	Netherlands	22	6 ~ 7 (82m)		FSIQ, VIQ
	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	# 1,884	~ 8		ASD, ID
	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	### 2,421	~ 8		ASD, ID
	Dreier 2023 (65)	Nord5	1,952 ~ 227	~ 18		ASD, ADHD, ID, Attach
	Ren 2023 (66)	Denmark	# 172	16		国, 算
	Ren 2023 (66)	Denmark	## 60	16		
PB	Reinish 1995 (67)	Denmark	33	(22.79)	FSIQ, NVIQ	VIQ
	Reinish 1995 (67)	Denmark	81	(19.37)		IQ
	Dean 2002 (32)	Scotland	61	0 ~ 39 (15.5)	De, ASD&RD	
	Thomas 2008 (35)	KREP	41	(15m)		Bay
	Gopinath 2015 (48)	KREP	22	10 ~ 12 (11.4)	国, 算	FSIQ
	Elkjaer 2018 (54)	Denmark	86	(12.9)		
	Coste 2020 (61)	France	684	2 ~ 5 (3.6)	F9	
	Unnikrishnan 2020 (62)	Kerala	26	9 ~ 13 (11.0)		La
PHT	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	### 175	~ 8	ASD	
	Scolnik 1994 (68)	Canada	34	18m ~ 36m	Gri ASD&RD FSIQ, VIQ, PIQ Bay Be 国, 算, 英, 体	Bay or McC, La
	Rovet 1995 (69)	Canada	26	(35.9m)		La
	Wide 2000 (70)	Sweden	21	9m		
	Dean 2002 (32)	Scotland	24	0 ~ 39 (11.1)		De
	Adab 2004 (33)	UK	21	6 ~ 16 (10.7)		
	Thomas 2008 (35)	KREP	29	(15m)		
	Vinten 2009 (36)	UK	20	6 ~ 16		
	Forsberg 2011 (71)	Sweden	316	16		
CBZ	Cohen 2019 (56)	NEAD	39	6	FSIQ, At, Me (V), Me (NV)	Me (V)
	Scolnik 1994 (68)	Canada	36	18m ~ 36m	Bay or McC, La Bay Gri EdS Gri	
	Rovet 1995 (69)	Canada	24, 28	(23.6m)		La
	Ornoy 1996 (72)	Israel	47	6m ~ 6		Bay or McC
	Wide 2000 (70)	Sweden	39	9m		
	Adab 2001 (31)	UK	63	4 ~ 18		
	Wide 2002 (73)	Sweden	35	4.5 ~ 5		

	著者・報告年 (引用文献番号)	地域など*	N	年齢**	影響を認めなかった指標	負の影響を認めた指標
CBZ	Dean 2002 (32)	Scotland	69	0 ~ 39 (5.8)		De, <u>ASD&RD</u>
	Adab 2004 (33)	UK	52	6 ~ 16 (9.5)	FSIQ, VIQ, PIQ	
	Gaily 2004 (74)	Finland	86	2.1 ~ 11.1 (7.0)	FSIQ, VIQ, NVIQ	
	Thomas 2008 (35)	KREP	101	(15m)	Bay	
	Vinten 2009 (36)	UK	49	6 ~ 16	Be	
	Bromley 2010 (37)	UK	48	4m ~ 2	Gri	
	Cummings 2011 (38)	UKEPR †	49	9m ~ 60m (35m)	Bay or Gri	
	Nedebaum 2011 (39)	APR	34	6 ~ 8 (7.3)	La	
	Forsberg 2011 (71)	<u>Sweden</u>	243	16	体	国, 算, 英
	Veiby 2013 (42)	<u>Norway</u>	41	18m	Au	Mo, So
	Veiby 2013 (42)	<u>Norway</u>	31	36m	Mo, So, La, At, Au	Ag
	Bromley 2013 (43)	UK	50	6 (74m)	<u>ASD&RD</u>	
	Christensen 2013 (44)	<u>Denmark</u>	386	4 ~ 14 (8.85)	<u>ASD</u>	
	Baker 2015 (47)	UK	50	6	FSIQ, NVIQ, <u>SplQ</u> , EdS	VIQ
	Gopinath 2015 (48)	KREP	40	10 ~ 12 (11.4)	FSIQ	
	Desumukh 2016 (51)	NAAEDPR	97	3 ~ 6	Be	
	Bech 2018 (52)	<u>Denmark</u>	35	(6.1)	Eds+F7+F8+F84+F9	
	Barton 2018 (53)	APR	34	6 ~ 8 (7.3)	Me (V)	Me (NV)
	Elkjaer 2018 (54)	<u>Denmark</u>	294	(12.9)	国, 算	
	Lacey 2018 (55)	<u>Wales</u>	84	7	科, 国, 算	
	Cohen 2019 (56)	NEAD	61	6	Me (V), Me (NV)	FSIQ, At
	Huber-Mollema 2019 (57)	Netherlands	37	6 ~ 7 (80.1m)	Au, At, Ag, Anx	
	Christensen 2019 (58)	<u>Denmark</u>	423	~ 18 (10.1)	<u>ADHD</u>	
	Daugaard 2020 (59)	<u>Denmark</u>	423	~ 18 (10.3)		ID
	Wiggs 2020 (60)	<u>Sweden</u>	< 1,417	2 ~ 7	<u>ASD</u> , <u>ADHD</u>	
	Husebye 2020 (75)	<u>Norway</u> 8	23	8		La
	Coste 2020 (61)	<u>France</u>	‡ 250	2 ~ 5 (3.6)	F7, F8	
	Unnikrishnan 2020 (62)	KREP	44	9 ~ 13 (11.0)	La	
	Bjork 2022 (64)	<u>Nord5</u>	# 2,609	~ 8	<u>ASD</u> , ID	
	Bjork 2022 (64)	<u>Nord5</u>	### 3,256	~ 8		<u>ASD</u> , ID
	Dreier 2023 (65)	<u>Nord5</u>	2,665 ~ 328	~ 18	<u>ASD</u> , <u>ADHD</u> , ID, Anx, Attach	
	Ren 2023 (66)	<u>Denmark</u>	# 226	16	国, 算	
	Ren 2023 (66)	<u>Denmark</u>	## 64	16		国, 算
CZP	Christensen 2013 (44)	<u>Denmark</u>	269	4 ~ 14 (8.85)	<u>ASD</u>	
	Bech 2018 (52)	<u>Denmark</u>	43	(6.1)	Eds+F7+F8+F84+F9	
	Elkjaer 2018 (54)	<u>Denmark</u>	188	(12.9)	算	国
	Christensen 2019 (58)	<u>Denmark</u>	314	~ 18 (10.1)	<u>ADHD</u>	
	Daugaard 2020 (59)	<u>Denmark</u>	314	~ 18 (10.3)		ID
	Coste 2020 (61)	<u>France</u>	‡ 1,246	2 ~ 5 (3.6)	F7, F8, F84	
	Bjork 2022 (64)	<u>Nord5</u>	# 318	~ 8	<u>ASD</u> , ID	
	Bjork 2022 (64)	<u>Nord5</u>	### 1,182	~ 8	<u>ASD</u>	ID
	Dreier 2023 (65)	<u>Nord5</u>	339 ~ 101	~ 14	<u>ASD</u> , <u>ADHD</u> , ID, Anx, Attach	
★LTG	Bromley 2010 (37)	UK	34	4m ~ 2	Gri	
	Cummings 2011 (38)	UKEPR †	35	9m ~ 60m (35m)	Bay or Gri	
	Veiby 2013 (42)	<u>Norway</u>	65	18m	Mo, So, Au	
	Veiby 2013 (42)	<u>Norway</u>	44	36m	Mo, So, At, Ag	La, Au
	Bromley 2013 (43)	UK	30	6 (74m)	<u>ASD&RD</u>	
	Christensen 2013 (44)	<u>Denmark</u>	647	4 ~ 14 (8.85)	<u>ASD</u>	
	Rihtman 2013 (45)	Israel	42	3 ~ 6 (50.1m)	FSIQ, VIQ, NVIQ, At, Be	Mo, Se
	Baker 2015 (47)	UK	30	6	FSIQ, VIQ, NVIQ, <u>SplQ</u> , EdS	
	Desumukh 2016 (51)	NAAEDPR	104	3 ~ 6	Be	
	Bech 2018 (52)	<u>Denmark</u>	290	(6.1)	Eds+F7+F8+F84+F9	
	Elkjaer 2018 (54)	<u>Denmark</u>	396	(12.9)	国, 算	
	Lacey 2018 (55)	<u>Wales</u>	24	7	科, 国, 算	

	著者・報告年 (引用文献番号)	地域など*	N	年齢**	影響を認めなかった指標	負の影響を認めた指標
★ LTG	Cohen 2019 (56)	NEAD	73	6	FSIQ, At, Me (V), Me (NV)	Me (V)
	Huber-Mollegaard 2019 (57)	Netherlands	88	6 ~ 7 (82.3m)	At, Anx	Au, Ag
	Christensen 2019 (58)	Denmark	1,383	~ 18 (10.1)	ADHD	
	Daugaard 2020 (59)	Denmark	1,383	~ 18 (10.3)	ID	
	Wiggs 2020 (60)	Sweden	< 996	2 ~ 7	ASD, ADHD	
	Husebye 2020 (75)	Norway	39, 41	5, 8	La	
	Coste 2020 (61)	France	↳ 1,586	2 ~ 5 (3.6)	F7, F8, F84, F9	
	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	# 5,073	~ 8	ASD, ID	
	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	### 7,950	~ 8	ASD, ID	
	Dreier 2023 (65)	Nord5	5,288 ~ 61	~ 18	ASD, ADHD, ID, Anx, Attach	
★ LEV	Ren 2023 (66)	Denmark	# 166	16	国, 算	
	Ren 2023 (66)	Denmark	## 26	16	国, 算	
	Schallcross 2011 (40)	UK	51	< 24m (13.8m)	Gri	
	Schallcross 2014 (46)	UK	53	36m ~ 54m (41.1)	Gri, La	
	Bromley 2016 (50)	UKEPR	42	5 ~ 9 (71.9m)	FSIQ, VIQ, NVIQ, La, Me, At	
	Huber-Mollegaard 2019 (57)	Netherlands	30	6 ~ 7 (78.0m)	Au, At, Anx	Ag
	Coste 2020 (61)	France	↳ 621	2 ~ 5 (3.6)	F8, F84, F9	
★ TPM	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	# 1,004	~ 8	ASD	
	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	### 1,017	~ 8	ASD	
	Dreier 2023 (65)	Nord5	1,061 ~ 62	~ 10	ASD	ADHD, Anx
	Bromley 2016 (50)	UKEPR	27	5 ~ 9 (76.7m)	FSIQ, VIQ, NVIQ, La, Me, At	
	Bech 2018 (52)	Denmark	27	(6.1)		Eds+F7+F8+F84+F9
★ OXC	Coste 2020 (61)	France	↳ 479	2 ~ 5 (3.6)	F7	
	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	# 246	~ 8		ASD, ID
	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	### 471	~ 8		ASD, ID
	Dreier 2023 (65)	Nord5	290 ~ 70	~ 10	ASD, ID, Anx	ADHD
	Knight 2023 (76)	UKEPR	21	2.6 ~ 17 (11.0)		ASD, Be DD
	Christensen 2013 (44)	Denmark	321	4 ~ 14 (8.85)	ASD	
★ GBP	Bech 2018 (52)	Denmark	44	(6.1)	Eds+F7+F8+F84+F9	
	Elkjaer 2018 (54)	Denmark	236	(12.9)	国, 算	
	Christensen 2019 (58)	Denmark	372	~ 18 (10.1)	ADHD	
	Daugaard 2020 (59)	Denmark	372	~ 18 (10.3)		ID
	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	# 1,429	~ 8	ASD, ID	
	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	### 1,539	~ 8		ASD, ID
	Dreier 2023 (65)	Nord5	1,460 ~ 147	~ 18	ASD, ADHD, ID, Anx, Attach	
	Bech 2018 (52)	Denmark	29	(6.1)	Eds+F7+F8+F84+F9	
★ PGB	Coste 2020 (61)	France	↳ 378	2 ~ 5 (3.6)	F8, F84	
	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	### 965	~ 8	ASD	
	Coste 2020 (61)	France	↳ 674	2 ~ 5 (3.6)	F8, F84, F9	F7
★ PGB	Bjork 2022 (64)	Nord5	### 1,666	~ 8	ASD, ID	
	Dudukina 2023 (28)	Nord4	2,332	1-10	ASD, ID	ADHD

ヒトでの ASM 胎内単剤曝露による影響を調べた 1994 年以後の報告のうち、N ≧ 20 のものを示した。

★：新規薬、OXC（オクスカルバゼピン）は本邦未発売、PGB（プレガバリン）は 2024 年現在本邦で ASM としての適応はない。
ピンクのハイライトは 2020 年以後の報告。

*：下線は population-base の調査

**：数字は年齢、m 付きの数字は月齢、（ ）は平均値あるいは中央値

APR: Australian Pregnancy Register for WWE and allied Disorders

KREP: Kerala Registry of Epilepsy and Pregnancy

NAAEDPR: North American AED Pregnancy Registry

NEAD: Neurodevelopmental Effects of AED

UKEPR: UK Epilepsy and Pregnancy Register

UKEPR ↳ : UK Epilepsy and Pregnancy Register の北アイルランド

Nord4: 北欧 4 カ国 (Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden)

Nord5: 北欧 5 カ国 (上記北欧 4 カ国と Iceland)

FSIQ: full scale IQ, VIQ: verbal IQ, PIQ: performance IQ, NVIQ: non-verbal IQ, SpIQ: spatial IQ, Bay: Bayley scales of infant development, Gri: Griffiths mental development scales, McC: McCarthy scales of children's abilities

以下の略語で、下線は医師の診断に基づくもの。

ID: 知的障害, ASD: 自閉スペクトラム症, ASD&RD: 自閉スペクトラム症及び関連疾患, ADHD: 注意欠陥多動障害, Anx: 不安障害, Attach: 愛着障害, F7: ICD-10,11 の知的障害, F8: ICD-10,11 の発達障害, F84: ICD-10,11 の広汎性発達障害, F9: ICD-10,11 の行動および情緒の障害, De: 発達の遅れ, EdS: 教育支援, 国: 国語の成績, 算: 算数の成績, 科: 科学の成績, 英: 英語の成績, 体: 体育の成績, La: 言語, Me: 記憶, (V: 言語性), (NV: 非言語性), Mo: 運動, Se: 感覚, Be: 行動, So: 社会性, At: 注意, Ag: 攻撃性, Au: 自閉傾向, Anx: 不安

母がてんかん, ## 母が非てんかん, ### 母が全人口, ↳ 精神疾患を併存しない母

DD 用量依存性

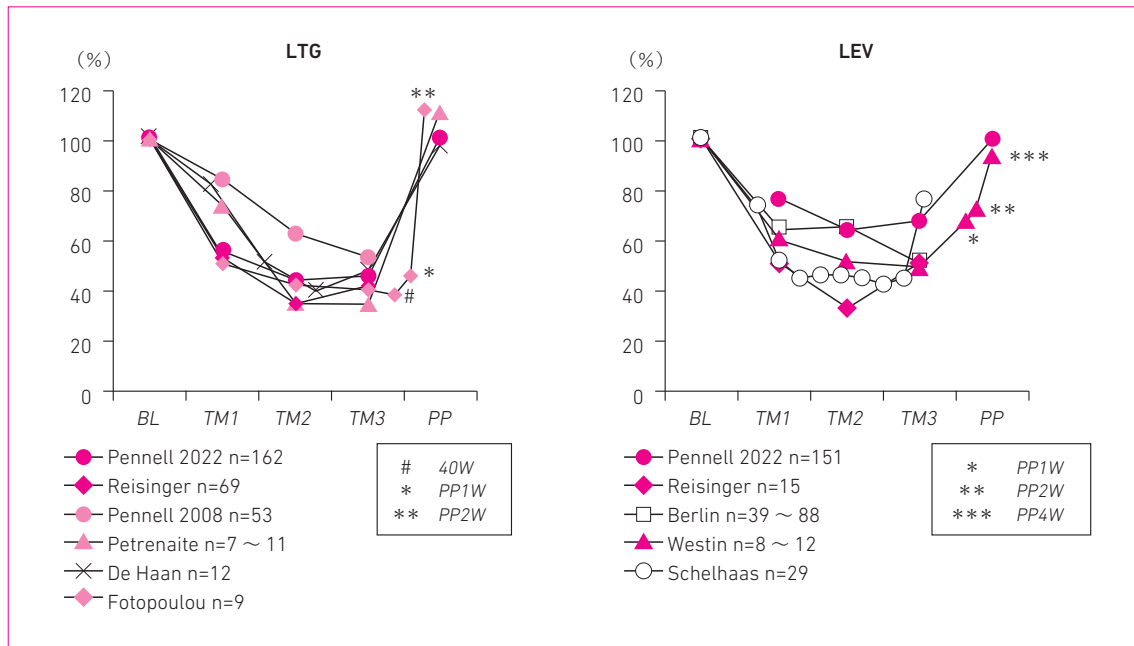


図 15 妊娠経過に伴う LTG と LEV の総血中濃度の変動（詳細版）

縦軸は非妊娠時（妊娠前あるいは研究によっては産後）を基準とした総血中濃度と投与量の比を示す。横軸は妊娠経過を示す。BL：妊娠前，TM1：第 1 三半期，TM2：第 2 三半期，TM3：第 3 三半期，PP：産褥期，40W：妊娠 40 週，PP1W：出産 1 週間後，PP2W：出産 2 週間後，PP4W：出産 4 週間後

注）文献 85 の PP の値は省いた。

（文献 77-85 より著者作成）

表 4S 抗てんかん発作薬のタンパク結合率、主な代謝・排泄経路、妊娠中の総血中濃度の減少率など

タンパク結合率 (%)	薬剤	主な代謝・排泄経路		妊娠中の総血中濃度の減少率 (%)	妊娠中の総血中濃度への影響		
		肝 (主たる代謝系)	腎 (尿中未変化体排泄率)		タンパク	腎排泄	肝酵素活性
97.6	★ PER	○ (CYP3A4,3A5)	—	NA	結合タンパク質の減少		↑
96.1	★ STP	○ (CYP1A2,2C19,3A4)	(22-30%)	NA			↓↑
95	AZM	—	○	NA			
73.9-92.7	VPA	○ (β酸化, UGT2B7)	—	0 - 28			
92.2	PHT	○ (CYP2C9)	—	56 - 61			↑
90.5	CZP	○ (CYP3A4)	—	NA			↑
90.2	CLB	○ (CYP3A4)	—	NA			↑
74.8	CBZ	○ (CYP3A4)	—	0 - 42, 17.3 [#]			↑
65.7	★ LTG	○ (UGT1A4)	(10%)	50 - 60, 56.1 [#]			↑
47.8	PB	○ (CYP2C9, 2C19,3A4,2E1)	(25%)	50 - 55			↓↑
43.7	ZNS	○ (CYP3A4)	(15-30%)	40 - 50, 29.8 [#]	腎クリアランスの増加		↑
39.5	★ OXC	○ (MHD:UGT)	(MHD:22-34%)	30 - 38, 32.6 [#]			
33.5	PRM	○ (CYP2C9, 2C19) (15%PB に)	(25%) (PB:4%)	NA			↓↑
27.7	★ RUF	○ (カルボキシエステラーゼ)	—	NA			
21.8	ESM	○ (CYP3A4)	(25%)	NA			↑
19.5	★ TPM	20% (CYP3A4)	○	13 - 40, 46.2 [#]			↑
17.1	★ VGB	—	○	NA			
14	★ LCM	○ 60% (CYP2C9,2C19,3A4)	△ 30-40%	39.9 [#]			↓↑
3.4	★ LEV	—	○ 1/3 は末梢で加水分解	40 - 60, 36.8 [#]			
0	★ GBP	—	○	NA			
0	★ PGB	—	○	NA			

タンパク結合率が高い薬剤から順に記載。★：新規薬。

OXC (オクスカルバゼピン)：本邦未発売、PGB (プレガバリン)：2024 年現在本邦で ASM としての適応はない。

タンパク結合率は文献 86 による。妊娠中の総血中濃度減少率は、特記ないものは文献 87、# は文献 88 による。

○：主たる代謝・排泄経路。

—：肝臓でほとんど代謝されない、もしくは、尿中未変化体排泄率が非常に低い (1-2%以下)。

△：主経路ではないが、1/3 程度は関与している。

↑：肝酵素活性の大幅な増加 (血中濃度の大幅な低下) ↑：肝酵素活性の増加 (血中濃度の低下) ↓↑：肝酵素活性の減少と増加

UGT：uridine diphosphate glucuronyltransferase

MHD：10-monohydroxy derivative (OXC の主たる活性代謝物)

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